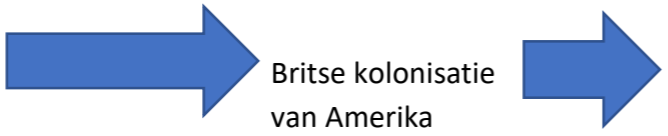
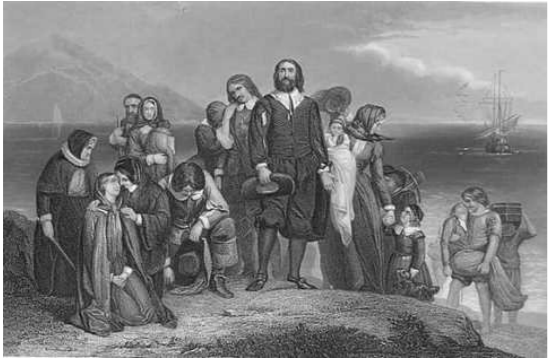


Op welke manieren ontwikkelden zich de Engelse koloniën in de Amerika's (1585-1833)?

Redenen:

1. Uitvalsbasis voor de strijd tegen SP
2. Econ. motief: handel/beter leven
3. Pol-religieuze motieven
"We shall be as a city upon a hill..."



Britse kolonisatie van Amerika

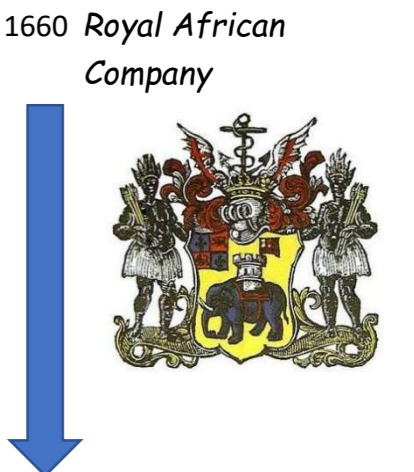


The 13 colonies

Noorden:
Vestigingskolonies
Landbouw, handel en nijverheid
Weinig slaven

Zuiden:
Plantagekolonies
Veel slaven

Caribische kolonies:
Plantages
Zeer veel slaven >80%



Gevolgen voor de "Indianen"

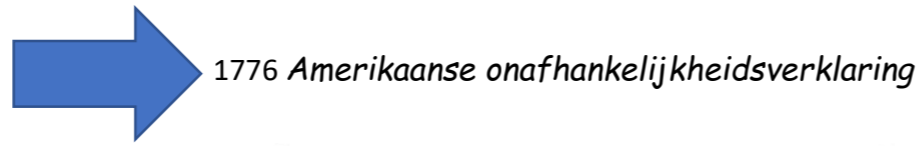
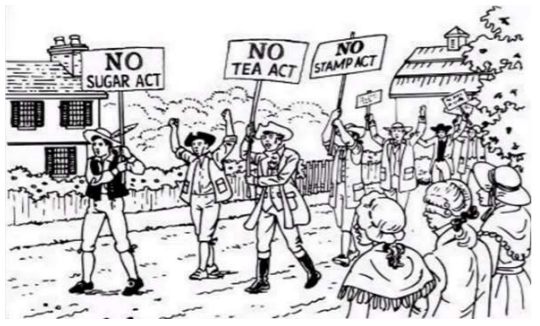
1. Verdreven van woongebied
2. Massale sterfte (Genocide?) a.g.v.
 - ziektes
 - oorlogen

INDIAN LAND FOR SALE
GET A HOME OF YOUR OWN OR EASY PAYMENTS
PERFECT TITLE OF POSSESSION WITHIN THIRTY DAYS
FINE LANDS IN THE WEST
IRRIGATED IRRIGABLE GRAZING AGRICULTURAL DRY FARMING

Onafhankelijkheidsoorlog = Amerikaanse revolutie

Oorzaken:

1. Verlichting(sideeën)
 - volksoevereiniteit
 - natuurlijke rechten
 - trias politica
2. Problemen omtrent betalen Britse belasting
"No taxation without representation!"



[WE HOLD THESE TRUTHS TO BE SELF-EVIDENT, THAT]

gelijkheid → **ALL MEN ARE CREATED EQUAL** → natuurlijke rechten → **THESE RIGHTS** → volksoevereiniteit

THAT THEY ARE ENDOWED BY THEIR CREATOR WITH CERTAIN UNALIENABLE RIGHTS, THAT AMONG THESE ARE

THAT TO SECURE THESE RIGHTS GOVERNMENTS ARE INSTITUTED AMONG MEN, DERIVING THEIR JUST POWERS FROM THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED

THAT WHENEVER ANY FORM OF GOVERNMENT BECOMES DESTRUCTIVE OF THESE ENDS, IT IS THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO ALTER OR TO ABOLISH IT, AND TO INSTITUTE A NEW GOVERNMENT, LAYING THE FOUNDATION THEREON, AND ORGANIZING THE POWERS, AND ENACTING SUCH LAWS AS SHALL BE NECESSARY TO SECURE THESE RIGHTS.

Driehoekshandel met trans-Atlantische slavenhandel



- Door:
1. Verlichting(sideeën)
 2. Christendom



Ontstaan: Abolitionisme
1807 verbod slavenhandel GB
1833 Verbod slavernij Britse Rijk

Gevolg: Economische neergang Brits-Caribische kolonies

Verenigde staten

